

Foundations of Artificial Intelligence

B12. State-Space Search: Greedy BFS, A^* , Weighted A^*

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B12.1 Introduction

B12.2 Greedy Best-first Search

B12.3 A*

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B12.5 Summary

State-Space Search: Overview

Chapter overview: state-space search

- ▶ B1–B3. Foundations
- ▶ B4–B8. Basic Algorithms
- ▶ B9–B15. Heuristic Algorithms
 - ▶ B9. Heuristics
 - ▶ B10. Analysis of Heuristics
 - ▶ B11. Best-first Graph Search
 - ▶ B12. Greedy Best-first Search, A^* , Weighted A^*
 - ▶ B13. IDA*
 - ▶ B14. Properties of A^* , Part I
 - ▶ B15. Properties of A^* , Part II

B12.1 Introduction

What Is It About?

In this chapter we study last chapter's algorithms in more detail:

- ▶ greedy best-first search
- ▶ A*
- ▶ weighted A*

B12.2 Greedy Best-first Search

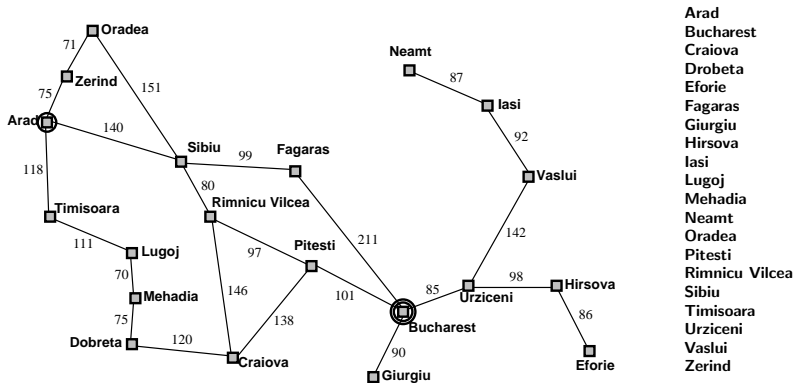
Greedy Best-first Search

Greedy Best-first Search

only consider the heuristic: $f(n) = h(n.state)$

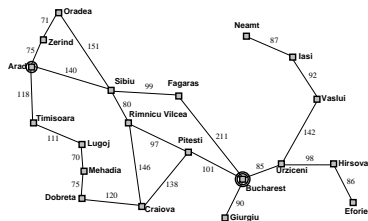
Note: usually *without reopening* (for reasons of efficiency)

Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning



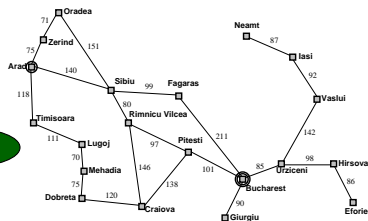
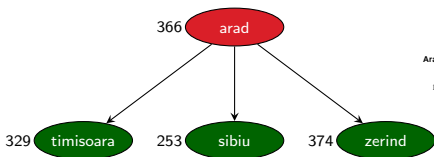
Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning

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 arad


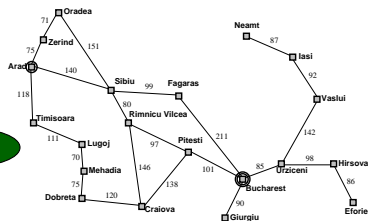
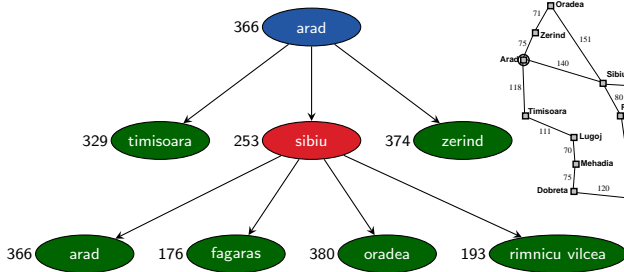
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Bucharest	0	Rimnicu Vilcea	193
Craiova	160	Sibiu	253
Fagaras	176	Timisoara	329
Oradea	380	Zerind	374

Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning



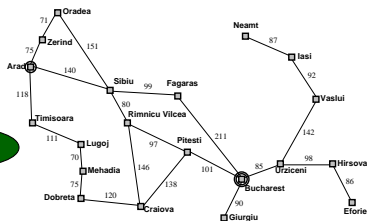
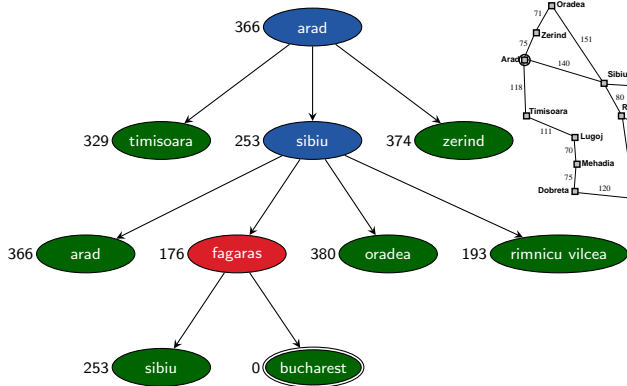
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Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning



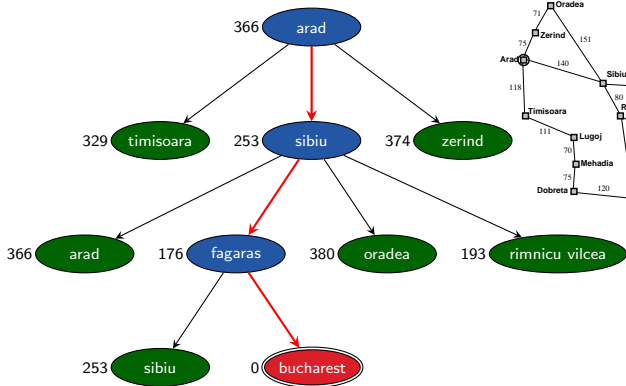
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Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning



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Example: Greedy Best-first Search for Route Planning



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Greedy Best-first Search: Properties

- ▶ **complete** with **safe** heuristics
(like all variants of best-first graph search)
- ▶ **suboptimal**: solutions can be **arbitrarily bad**
- ▶ often **very fast**: one of the fastest search algorithms in practice
- ▶ monotonic transformations of h (e.g. scaling, additive constants) do not affect behaviour (**Why is this interesting?**)

B12.3 A^*

A*

A*

combine greedy best-first search with uniform cost search:

$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n.state)$$

- ▶ **trade-off** between path cost and proximity to goal
- ▶ $f(n)$ estimates overall cost of cheapest solution from initial state via n to the goal

A*: Citations



About 16.300 results (0,07 sec)

A formal basis for the heuristic determination of minimum cost paths

[PE Hart](#), [NJ Nilsson](#), [B Raphael](#) - IEEE transactions on Systems ..., 1968 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

Although the problem of determining the minimum cost path through a graph arises naturally in a number of interesting applications, there has been no underlying theory to guide the ...

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Correction to" a formal basis for the heuristic determination of minimum cost paths"

[PE Hart](#), [NJ Nilsson](#), [B Raphael](#) - ACM SIGART Bulletin, 1972 - dl.acm.org

Our paper on the use of heuristic information in graph searching defined a path-finding algorithm, A*, and proved that it had two important properties. In the notation of the paper, we ...

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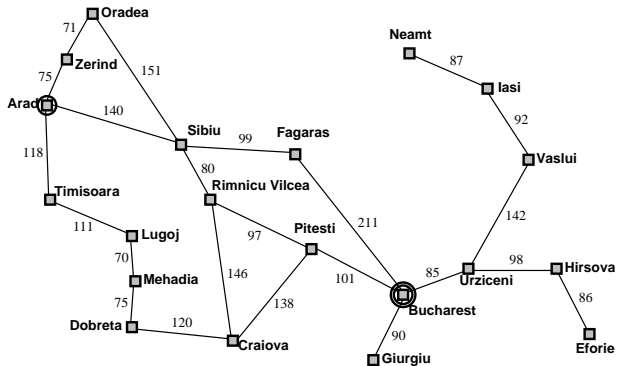
Research and applications: Artificial intelligence

[B Raphael](#), [RE Fikes](#), [LJ Chaitin](#), [PE Hart](#), [RO Duda](#)... - 1971 - ntrs.nasa.gov

A program of research in the field of artificial intelligence is presented. The research areas discussed include automatic theorem proving, representations of real-world environments, ...

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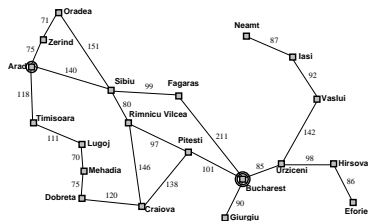
Example: A* for Route Planning



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Eforie	161
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Iasi	226
Lugoj	244
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Neamt	234
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Zerind	374

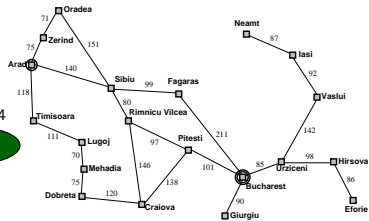
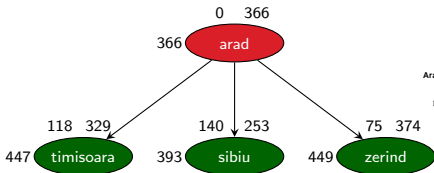
Example A* for Route Planning

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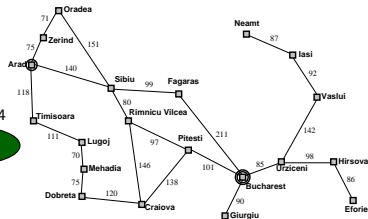
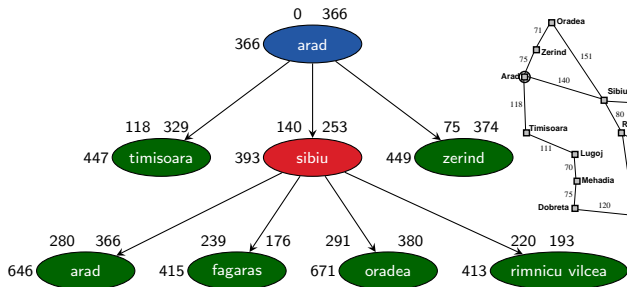
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Example A* for Route Planning



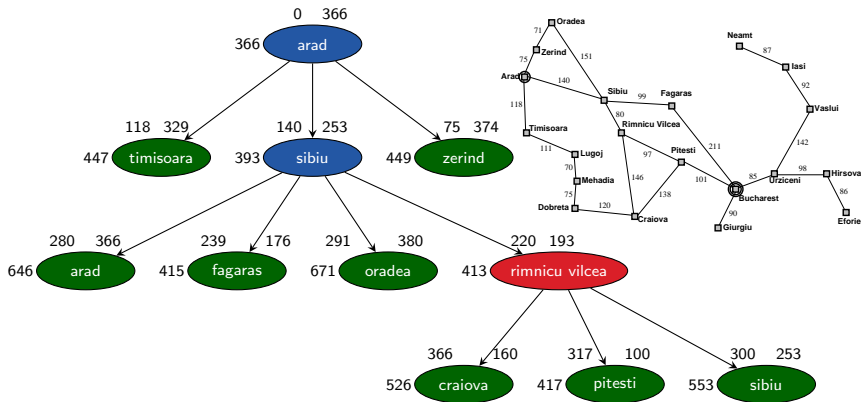
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Example A* for Route Planning



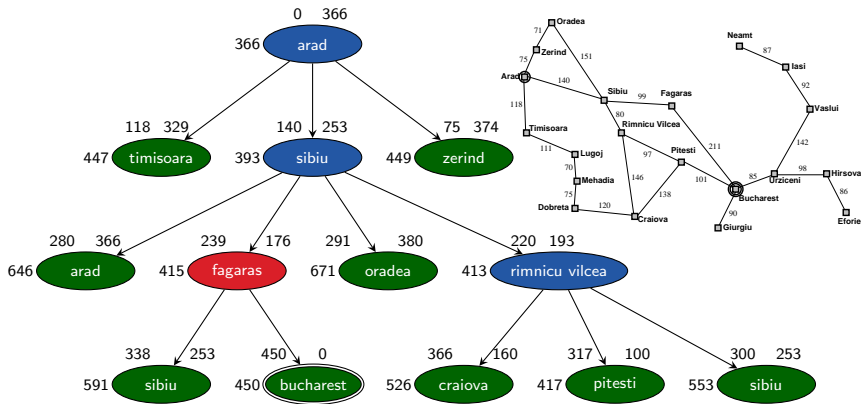
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Example A* for Route Planning



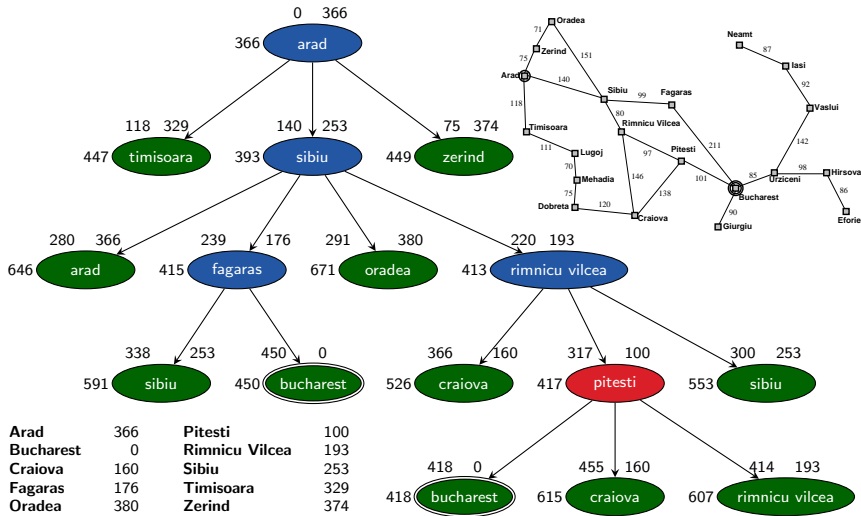
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Example A* for Route Planning

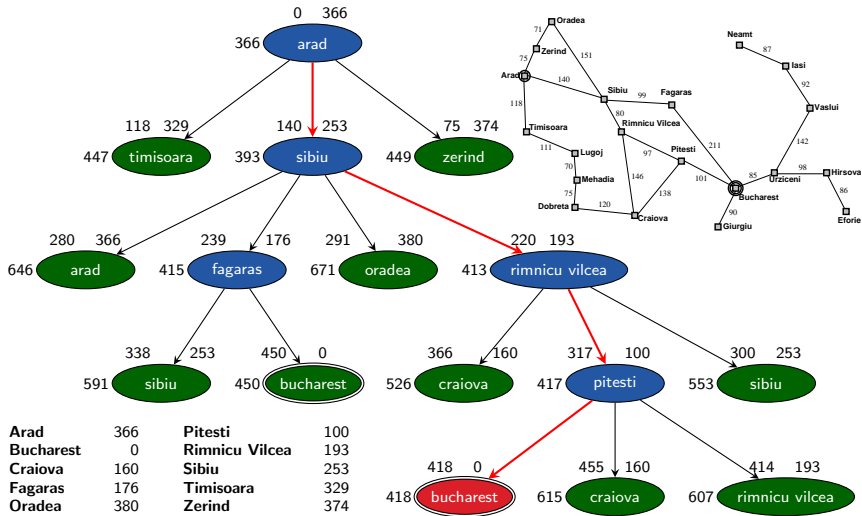


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Example A* for Route Planning



Example A* for Route Planning



A*: Properties

- ▶ **complete** with **safe** heuristics
(like all variants of best-first graph search)
- ▶ **with reopening: optimal** with **admissible** heuristics
- ▶ **without reopening: optimal** with heuristics
that are **admissible** and **consistent**

↪ proofs: Chapters B14 and B15

A*: Implementation Aspects

some practical remarks on implementing A*:

- ▶ **common bug:** reopening not implemented although heuristic is not consistent
- ▶ **common bug:** duplicate test “too early” (upon generation of search nodes)
- ▶ **common bug:** goal test “too early” (upon generation of search nodes)
- ▶ all these bugs lead to loss of optimality and can remain undetected for a long time

B12.4 Weighted A^*

Weighted A*

Weighted A*

A* with more heavily weighted heuristic:

$$f(n) = g(n) + w \cdot h(n.state),$$

where **weight** $w \in \mathbb{R}_0^+$ with $w \geq 1$ is a freely choosable parameter

Note: $w < 1$ is conceivable, but usually not a good idea
(Why not?)

Weighted A*: Properties

weight parameter controls “greediness” of search:

- ▶ $w = 0$: like uniform cost search
- ▶ $w = 1$: like A*
- ▶ $w \rightarrow \infty$: like greedy best-first search

with $w \geq 1$ properties analogous to A*:

- ▶ h admissible:
found solution guaranteed to be at most w times
as expensive as optimum when reopening is used
- ▶ h admissible and consistent:
found solution guaranteed to be at most w times
as expensive as optimum; no reopening needed

(without proof)

B12.5 Summary

Summary

best-first graph search with evaluation function f :

- ▶ $f = h$: **greedy best-first search**
suboptimal, often very fast
- ▶ $f = g + h$: **A***
optimal if h admissible and consistent
or if h admissible and **reopening** is used
- ▶ $f = g + w \cdot h$: **weighted A***
for $w \geq 1$ suboptimality factor at most w
under same conditions as for optimality of A*