

Foundations of Artificial Intelligence

14. State-Space Search: Analysis of Heuristics

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State-Space Search: Overview

Chapter overview: state-space search

- ▶ 5.–7. Foundations
- ▶ 8.–12. Basic Algorithms
- ▶ 13.–19. Heuristic Algorithms
 - ▶ 13. Heuristics
 - ▶ 14. Analysis of Heuristics
 - ▶ 15. Best-first Graph Search
 - ▶ 16. Greedy Best-first Search, A*, Weighted A*
 - ▶ 17. IDA*
 - ▶ 18. Properties of A*, Part I
 - ▶ 19. Properties of A*, Part II

14.1 Properties of Heuristics

Perfect Heuristic

Definition (perfect heuristic)

Let \mathcal{S} be a state space with states S .

The **perfect heuristic** for \mathcal{S} , written h^* , maps each state $s \in S$ to the cost of an **optimal solution** for s .

remark: $h^*(s) = \infty$ if no solution for s exists

German: perfekte Heuristik

Properties of Heuristics

Definition (safe, goal-aware, admissible, consistent)

Let \mathcal{S} be a state space with states S .

A heuristic h for \mathcal{S} is called

- ▶ **safe** if $h^*(s) = \infty$ for all $s \in S$ with $h(s) = \infty$
- ▶ **goal-aware** if $h(s) = 0$ for all goal states s
- ▶ **admissible** if $h(s) \leq h^*(s)$ for all states $s \in S$
- ▶ **consistent** if $h(s) \leq \text{cost}(a) + h(s')$ for all transitions $s \xrightarrow{a} s'$

German: sicher, zielerkennend, zulässig, konsistent

14.2 Examples

Properties of Heuristics: Examples

Which of our three example heuristics have which properties?

Route Planning in Romania
straight-line distance:

- ▶ **safe**
- ▶ **goal-aware**
- ▶ **admissible**
- ▶ **consistent**

Why?

Properties of Heuristics: Examples

Which of our three example heuristics have which properties?

Blocks World

misplaced blocks:

- ▶ safe?
- ▶ goal-aware?
- ▶ admissible?
- ▶ consistent?

Properties of Heuristics: Examples

Which of our three example heuristics have which properties?

Missionaries and Cannibals

people on wrong river bank:

- ▶ safe?
- ▶ goal-aware?
- ▶ admissible?
- ▶ consistent?

14.3 Connections

Properties of Heuristics: Connections (1)

Theorem (admissible \implies safe + goal-aware)

Let h be an admissible heuristic.

Then h is safe and goal-aware.

Why?

Properties of Heuristics: Connections (2)

Theorem (goal-aware + consistent \implies admissible)

Let h be a goal-aware and consistent heuristic.

Then h is admissible.

Why?

Showing All Four Properties

How can one show most easily that a heuristic has all four properties?

14.4 Summary

Summary

- ▶ **perfect heuristic h^*** : true cost to the goal
- ▶ **important properties**: **safe**, **goal-aware**, **admissible**, **consistent**
- ▶ **connections** between these properties
 - ▶ admissible \implies safe and goal-aware
 - ▶ goal-aware and consistent \implies admissible